

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY & CORRECTIONS

PROFILE OF RECIDIVISM IN OFFICE OF YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

As of July 6, 2004

- OYD RECIDIVIST:** Any juvenile who has been adjudicated delinquent and either placed into the custody of or under the supervision of the DPS&C, who then following discharge:
1. Is subsequently readjudicated for any delinquent offense as a juvenile, and is again placed into the custody of or supervision of the DPS&C, or
 2. Is convicted in an Adult Court, and sentenced to the custody or supervision of the Department of Public Safety and Corrections.

Note: Under this definition, a subsequent adjudication of a juvenile as a status offender would not count as a recidivist.

CALENDAR YEAR / DISCHARGE COHORT (CUSTODY AND SUPERVISION INCLUSIVE)

| 1996 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 525 | 70.8 | 217 | 29.2 |
| Stop: | 230 | 70.6 | 96 | 29.4 |
| Lite: | 326 | 73.8 | 116 | 26.2 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 391 | 57.3 | 291 | 42.7 |
| HOME | 1181 | 41.5 | 1665 | 58.5 |
| OTHER* | 26 | 65.0 | 14 | 35.0 |
| OVERALL | 2679 | 52.8 | 2399 | 47.2 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL 5078
Of the 2679 juveniles that recidivated, 2279 were as adults

| 1997 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 615 | 67.3 | 299 | 32.7 |
| Stop: | 241 | 74.2 | 84 | 25.8 |
| Lite: | 347 | 68.4 | 160 | 31.6 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 381 | 54.4 | 320 | 45.6 |
| HOME | 1191 | 41.7 | 1665 | 58.3 |
| OTHER* | 22 | 71.0 | 9 | 29.0 |
| OVERALL | 2797 | 52.4 | 2537 | 47.6 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL 5334
Of the 2797 juveniles that recidivated, 2365 were as adults

| 1998 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 578 | 64.8 | 314 | 35.2 |
| Stop: | 205 | 73.7 | 73 | 26.3 |
| Lite: | 356 | 68.3 | 165 | 31.7 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 412 | 53.3 | 361 | 46.7 |
| HOME | 1051 | 38.0 | 1718 | 62.0 |
| OTHER* | 26 | 66.7 | 13 | 33.3 |
| OVERALL | 2628 | 49.8 | 2644 | 50.2 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL 5272
Of the 2628 juveniles that recidivated, 2146 were as adults

| 1999 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 548 | 56.1 | 428 | 43.9 |
| Stop: | 184 | 63.9 | 104 | 36.1 |
| Lite: | 242 | 58.5 | 172 | 41.5 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 388 | 45.9 | 458 | 54.1 |
| HOME | 951 | 33.3 | 1902 | 66.7 |
| OTHER* | 17 | 47.2 | 19 | 52.8 |
| OVERALL | 2330 | 43.0 | 3083 | 57.0 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL 5413
Of the 2330 juveniles that recidivated, 1703 were as adults

* Other designates Detention, Jail, Runaways, etc.

2000

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 513 | 51.9 | 476 | 48.1 |
| Stop: | 222 | 61.0 | 142 | 39.0 |
| Lite: | 253 | 59.3 | 174 | 40.7 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 356 | 43.6 | 461 | 56.4 |
| HOME | 800 | 31.0 | 1783 | 69.0 |
| OTHER* | 24 | 49.0 | 25 | 51.0 |
| OVERALL | 2168 | 41.5 | 3061 | 58.5 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL**5229**

Of the 2168 juveniles that recidivated, 1401 were as adults

2002

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 337 | 38.9 | 530 | 61.1 |
| Stop: | 131 | 38.1 | 213 | 61.9 |
| Lite: | 127 | 36.4 | 222 | 63.6 |
| Imani: | 1 | 16.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 250 | 29.6 | 596 | 70.4 |
| HOME | 479 | 19.5 | 1980 | 80.5 |
| OTHER* | 13 | 33.3 | 26 | 66.7 |
| OVERALL | 1338 | 27.3 | 3572 | 72.7 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL**4910**

Of the 1338 juveniles that recidivated, 697 were as adults

* Other designates Detention, Jail, Runaways, etc.

2001

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 382 | 46.8 | 434 | 53.2 |
| Stop: | 182 | 53.7 | 157 | 46.3 |
| Lite: | 194 | 54.5 | 162 | 45.5 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 319 | 40.9 | 461 | 59.1 |
| HOME | 599 | 25.6 | 1738 | 74.4 |
| OTHER* | 66 | 51.6 | 62 | 48.4 |
| OVERALL | 1742 | 36.6 | 3014 | 63.4 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL**4756**

Of the 1742 juveniles that recidivated, 1037 were as adults

2003

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 166 | 22.2 | 581 | 77.8 |
| Stop: | 93 | 26.1 | 264 | 73.9 |
| Lite: | 58 | 23.8 | 186 | 76.2 |
| Imani: | 2 | 5.6 | 34 | 94.4 |
| NON-SECURE PROGRAM | 202 | 21.0 | 759 | 79.0 |
| HOME | 352 | 14.9 | 2009 | 85.1 |
| OTHER* | 11 | 28.9 | 27 | 71.1 |
| OVERALL | 884 | 18.6 | 3860 | 81.4 |

DISCHARGE COHORT TOTAL**4744**

Of the 884 juveniles that recidivated, 405 were as adults

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CALENDAR YEAR / DISCHARGE COHORT (LONG TERM CUSTODY SECURE INCLUSIVE)

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 1996 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 470 | 71.4 | 188 | 28.6 |
| GED: | 74 | 63.8 | 42 | 36.2 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 1998 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 529 | 65.8 | 275 | 34.2 |
| GED: | 72 | 59.0 | 50 | 41.0 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 2000 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 464 | 53.8 | 399 | 46.2 |
| GED: | 78 | 44.1 | 99 | 55.9 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 2002 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 311 | 39.8 | 471 | 60.2 |
| GED: | 38 | 29.2 | 92 | 70.8 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 1997 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 546 | 69.2 | 243 | 30.8 |
| GED: | 96 | 58.2 | 69 | 41.8 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 1999 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 509 | 58.6 | 360 | 41.4 |
| GED: | 61 | 39.9 | 92 | 60.1 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 2001 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 343 | 48.1 | 370 | 51.9 |
| GED: | 60 | 37.5 | 100 | 62.5 |

| MOST RESTRICTIVE ASSIGNMENT | 2003 RECIDIVIST | | NON-RECIDIVIST | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| SECURE | | | | |
| Regular: | 163 | 22.6 | 559 | 77.4 |
| GED: | 8 | 19.0 | 34 | 81.0 |

PROFILE OF RECIDIVISM IN OFFICE OF YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

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| Release Year | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total Population | 52.8% | 52.4% | 49.8% | 43.0% | 41.5% | 36.6% | 27.3% | 18.6% |
| Secure Regular | 70.8% | 67.3% | 64.8% | 56.1% | 51.9% | 46.8% | 38.9% | 22.2% |
| Secure STOP | 70.6% | 74.2% | 73.7% | 63.9% | 61.0% | 53.7% | 38.1% | 26.1% |
| Secure LITE | 73.8% | 68.4% | 68.3% | 58.5% | 59.3% | 54.5% | 36.4% | 23.8% |
| Secure IMANI | | | | | | | 16.7% | 5.6% |
| Secure GED | 63.8% | 58.2% | 59.0% | 39.9% | 44.1% | 37.5% | 29.2% | 19.0% |
| Non-Secure Program | 57.3% | 54.4% | 53.3% | 45.9% | 43.6% | 40.9% | 29.6% | 21.0% |
| Home | 41.5% | 41.7% | 38.0% | 33.3% | 31.0% | 25.6% | 19.5% | 14.9% |
| Other | 65.0% | 71.0% | 66.7% | 47.2% | 49.0% | 51.6% | 33.3% | 28.9% |